# **ETHICAL VISUALIZATION**



#### **IDENTIFY GOAL**

What will the goal of your visualization be? Identify who the visualization is primarily for, and what attitude or action you want it to foster.

#### **DEFINE ARGUMENT**

Which argument best achieves this goal? Define an argument on a specific subject that meets your goal, by resonating with the audience.

#### **REVIEW MATERIALS**

What does the literature say on this argument? Find and learn from recent academic and commercial publications on this subject.

PREPARE

THE DATASET

#### **COMBINE SOURCES**

What sources will you draw from? Combine reputable datasets and/or documents to create a preliminary, aggregated dataset.

## **IMPROVE VERACITY**

Will the data hold up under scrutiny? Clean, normalize, and refine the aggregated dataset, remove questionable data points.

#### **DESCRIBE DATA**

Is your dataset intelligible and navigable? Create a working dataset by adding necessary structure, and descriptions in metadata.



#### **Remember:**

Your design choices are just as important as the data for visualizing ethically.

## **REVIEW ETHICS**

What are the latest ethical recommendations? Find and review the latest ethical visualization literature to learn about best practices.

## **REFINE ARGUMENT**

**How will your visualization show the argument?** Choose the media, format, and functionality to best communicate your visualization's argument.

## **DESIGN VISUALIZATION**

What design communicates the argument best? Design a prototype visualization, test it with your audience, reflect on feedback, and improve it.

Created by Katherine Hepworth, Ph.D., see https://kathep.com for more. **Version 2.1, October 2019.** Adapted from Katherine Hepworth and Christopher Church. 2018. "Racism in the Machine: Visualization Ethics in Digital Humanities Projects." *Digital Humanities Quarterly* 12:4.

What's the best way to treat and share my data?