ETHICAL VISUALIZATION



IDENTIFY GOAL

What will the goal of your visualization be? Identify who the visualization is primarily for, and what attitude or action you want it to foster.

DEFINE ARGUMENT

Which argument best achieves this goal? Define an argument on a specific subject that meets your goal, by resonating with the audience.

REVIEW MATERIALS

What does the literature say on this argument? Find and learn from recent academic and commercial publications on this subject.

PREPARE

THE DATASET

COMBINE SOURCES

What sources will you draw from? Combine reputable datasets and/or documents to create a preliminary, aggregated dataset.

IMPROVE VERACITY

Will the data hold up under scrutiny? Clean, normalize, and refine the aggregated dataset, remove questionable data points.

DESCRIBE DATA

Is your dataset intelligible and navigable? Create a working dataset by adding necessary structure, and descriptions in metadata.



Remember:

Your design choices are just as important as the data for visualizing ethically.

REVIEW ETHICS

What are the latest ethical recommendations? Find and review the latest ethical visualization literature to learn about best practices.

REFINE ARGUMENT

How will your visualization show the argument? Choose the media, format, and functionality to best communicate your visualization's argument.

DESIGN VISUALIZATION

What design communicates the argument best? Design a prototype visualization, test it with your audience, reflect on feedback, and improve it.

Created by Katherine Hepworth, Ph.D., see https://kathep.com for more. **Version 2.1, October 2019.** Adapted from Katherine Hepworth and Christopher Church. 2018. "Racism in the Machine: Visualization Ethics in Digital Humanities Projects." *Digital Humanities Quarterly* 12:4.

What's the best way to treat and share my data?